



Figure 11. Here we plot the warming ratios for both Berkeley Earth and the Global Circulation Models (GCMs). The X axis represents the Transient Climate Response (TCR) to a doubling of CO₂, while the Y axis shows the land/ocean contrast. The land ocean contrast for Berkeley Earth was computed by using the HadSST dataset. The GCMs appear to underestimate the land/ocean contrast across the board, regardless of their TCR.